### A PICTURE IS WORTH

200 WORDS ...

NS N NNW NW NRW W SSW C



## Bones: Love stories

Last week, we asked readers to write a story (200 words or less) based on the news photo (above), which shows a skeletal embrace recently unearthed by archeologists in Italy. We received scores of entries. Here are a few of the best:

heir meeting was forbidden, this a hidden escape.

The peak of the mountain quietly exhaled a translucent plume, which curled about the setting moon like an erotic dance.

The man and woman walked the shores and gazed at the singing sky. Though from the different metal of two warring tribes, their love was an alloy—tempered, fused and singular. They stopped to bathe in the vi-

sion's beauty. The first whisper from the lake went unnoticed. The following eruptions were louder, and the mountain's lethal breath arose from deep within underground arteries connected to the water. Their eyes lowered to the now-living lake, which threw back

glistening diamonds of moonlight. The elders often spoke of invisible death coming from the water when the mountain sang in such a way. Just stories, they thought, from a forgotten time.

Then a pungent smell, like old broken bird eggs, crept low over the ground. A sudden fading of consciousness surprised them. Unstoppable. No air. No focus. No time. Falling to the ground, they reached for the familiar.

Eight generations passed, long after the earth had pulled her soft quilt over their embrace, before others finally dared venture into the forbidden land.

– Jeff Pinkham, Gurnee

**Y** FOR MORE STORIES, **SEE PAGE 2.** 

# 'Office'



Tve seen other [spoofs]



and this one stood out. ..



Josh is very ambitious.



 Lee Eisenberg, writer for NBC's "The Office."

SEE STORY, PAGE 9

and pollsters out there who want to tell us THE SURVEYED SOCIETY

Who are we? There are plenty of marketers

By Cassandra West | Tribune staff reporter

ike it or not, you are a member of the surveyed society. If you use a credit card, are a registered voter or shop online, rest assured, a pollster, surveyor or marketer has your number — and will be contacting you sooner or later, if not today.

Did you see parallels between the lives and deaths of Marilyn Monroe and Anna Nicole Smith? A poll wants your opinion. What do you think of the U.S. health-care system? A recent survey asked that question. And on the Barack Obama presidential candidacy, polls went into overdrive on the question of whether Americans might be ready to put an African-American in the White House.

Marketers, researchers, the media and now countless Web sites scramble every day to find out what

you think, buy and desire. Add to that their inquiries into your habits, beliefs, proclivities and prejudices. Pile on more snooping into your political leanings, sexual preferences and on down to the type of toothpaste you prefer — and what emerges is an elastic, sometimes contradictory but constantly developing portrait of the "average American."

In her recently published book, "The Averaged American: Surveys, Citizens, and the Making of a Mass Public" (Harvard University Press, \$35), Sarah Igo, a University of Pennsylvania historian, tells how survey and polling data have transformed and shaped Americans' sense of who they are.

To illustrate her argument, she points to a recent

PLEASE SEE **SURVEY**, PAGE 8

A CENTURY OF POLLS, INTERVIEWS AND STUDIES THAT HAVE HELPED QUANTIFY AND CHARACTERIZE THE AMERICAN PUBLIC

U.S. Census reveals a major population 1920

1919 Army intelligence tests indicate that the average U.S. "mental age" is that of a 13-year-old child.

New polls using scientific sampling correctly predict 1936 that Franklin D. Roosevelt will be re-elected.

1929 Robert and Helen Lynd's "Middletown" survey finds that the U.S. has become a consumer

 $1939^{ ext{The Gallup Poll reports that}}$  88% of Americans believe they belong to the middle class.

Michael Harrington's "The Other America" describes one in four Americans as caught in a "culture of poverty."

1972 The General Social Survey (of the National Opinion Research Center) reports that 70.1% of Americans are willing to vote for a woman for president.

The Pew Research Center reports, in the wake of 1974 Watergate, that 61% of Americans respond that they can "trust the government in Washington to do what is right""some of the time."

Alfred Kinsey's "Sexual Behavior in the Human Male" finds that 1948 37% of American men had engaged in "homosexual contacts."

societies, one black, one white — separate and unequal."

The Kerner Commission Report on urban civil disorders argues that the United States is "moving toward two" 1968

Edward Laumann's survey, The Social 1994 Organization of Sexuality, finds that 2.8% of men identify themselves as gay or bisexual and 1.4% of women identify themselves as lesbian or bisexual.

A Newsweek survey reports 2001 that 51% of Americans in the wake of the Sept. 11 attacks support issuing national ID cards for all citizens and legal immigrants.

SECTION

1981 The Harris Poll indicates that 81% of Americans support a bilateral "nuclear freeze," prompting commentators to argue that a "great change" had "transformed the outlook of the American electorate toward nuclear arms."

 $2000\,$  On the first U.S. Census form that permits citizens to check off multiple boxes, nearly 7 million Americans identified themselves as members of

 $2004^{
m According}$  to a CBS poll, 55% of Americans believe that "God created humans in present form" and only 13% claim to believe in evolution.

Pew Reseach Center's first weekly "News Interest Index" reports that 61% of Americans believe the press went overboard in covering Anna Nicole Smith's death.

> - Sarah E. Igo, author of "The Averaged American: Surveys, Citizens, and the Making of a Mass Public" (Harvard University Press)

Tribune illustration by Dimitry Tetin

### **WEIGHT GAME**

You're concerned about your 15-year-old daughter's weight gain.

**ASK AMY, PAGE 2** 



### **ISLAMIC ART**

Smart Museum exhibit gives priority to aesthetics.

PAGE 3

#### THE WATCHER

Fox saying, 'See ya later' to teen soap 'The O.C.'

TV PAGE

Historian Sarah Igo's recent book suggests surveys have transformed Americans' sense of who they are.

## **SURVEY:** What is an average American?

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

survey showing that more Americans say they would vote for an African-American for president than they would a woman and either one of those before a Mormon. Those kinds of results, she says, "certainly shape how Americans think about how 'tolerant' or 'liberal' they are, and who can actually represent the entire nation."

For her book, Igo examined three important surveys: The Middletown studies of 1929 and 1937, George Gallup and Elmo Roper's opinion polls begun in 1935 and Alfred Kinsey's 1948 and 1953 sexual behavior reports. Those surveyors were among "the most successful purveyors of quantitative facts about 'average' Americans," she writes

What those surveyors did, Igo says, resulted in new ways of quantifying "ordinary Americans." Each questioned people about their daily habits, their political and social attitudes, and their sexual behaviors, respectively. And each used the mass media (advertising, newspaper syndication, radio shows) to disseminate their results to a

<u>ŘEGAL CINEMAS</u>

LINCOLNSHIRE STADIUM 20 & IMAX Milwaukee / Aptakisic 800-FANDANGO 239

Adv. Tix on Sale WILD HOGS (PG-13) ★
Adv. Tix on Sale AMAZING GRACE (PG) ★
IMAX: NIGHT AT THE MUSEUM (PG)
GRANT SCREEN: GHOST RIDER (PG-13) ★
705 93
BRIDGE TO TERIBITHIA - DIGITAL PROJECTION (PG)
150 (41) 707 95

BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) ★ (1200 220 440) 700 9 GHOST RIDER (PG-13) ★ (1205 1235 235 305 505 535) 735 8

BREACH (PG-13) (1140 215 445) 725 955 FACTORY GIRL (R) - ID REQ'D (1240 300 515) 745 1003 MUSIC AND LYRICS (PG-13) (1145 1215 210 240 430 500) 650 72 910 94

TYLER PERRY'S DADDY'S LITTLE GIRLS (PG-13) (1230 250 510

EPIC MOVIE (PG-13) (1220 310 520) 75 10 101
LETTERS FROM IWO JIMA (R) - ID REQ'D (1245 405) 71 010

LAKE ZURICH 12 800-FANDANGO 23

755 S. Rand Rd. SUNDAYS - ALL SHOWS \$5

Adv. Tix on Sale AlMAZING GRACE (PG) ★
BREACH (PG-13) (Stadium)
BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) ★
(1135 225 455) 740 1030
BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) ★
(1130 200 435) 715 945
GHOST RIDER (PG-13) ★
TYLER PERRY'S DADD'YS LITTLE GIRLS (PG-13) (1200 220 450)
TO 1000
MUSIC AND LYRICS (PG-13) (1145 210 440) 710 950
HANNIBAL RISING (R) - ID REQ'D (115 150 435) 735 1020
LETTERS FROM IWO JIMA (R) - ID REQ'D (1210 350) 700 1010
NORBIT (PG-13) (1150 215 500) 745 1015
BECAUSE I SAIO SO (PG-13) (1110 145 415) 715 1050

Kerasotes

NILES SHOWPLACE 12
W. SIDE OF THE GOLF MILL SHOPP

Presented in the BIG UNITS:

GHOST RIDER (PG-13) 1:00 (4:00) 6:40 9:20 BREACH (PG-13) 2:15 (5:00) 7:50 10:30

MUSIC & LYRICS (PG-13) 1:10 (4:15) 7:15 9:45

HANNIBAL RISING (R) 12:40 (3:45) 7:00 9:50

LETTERS FROM IWO JIMA (R) 1:20 (4:40) 8:00

12:40 1:50 3:30 4:30 6:20 7:00 8:50 9:50

1:10 1:45 3:40 4:10 6:10 7:10 9:00 9:40

© Closed Captioning 1:15 4:00 6:45 9:10 SMOKIN' ACES (R) 1:40 5:00 7:40 10:25

ARTHUR & THE INVISIBLES (PG) 12:45 3:20

CHILDREN OF MEN (R) 5:10 10:35

FACTORY GIRL (R) 2:10 5:00 7:30 9:50

DREAMGIRLS (PG-13) 3:15 6:20 9:30

GHOST RIDER (PG-13)

BECAUSE I SAID SO (PG-13) 12:45 (3:50) 6:50 9:30

CITY NORTH 14 CODE 1642 CHICAGO • 2600 N. WESTERN AVENUE

ONLY \$2 for validated parking at theatre's parking garage (payable at the theatre box office)

GHOST RIDER (PG-13) 1:00 1:30 2:00 3:50 4:25 4:50 6:50

HANNIBAL RISING (R) 1:20 4:20 6:40 7:15 9:20 10:20 NORBIT (PG-13) 12:50 2:10 3:45 4:40 6:30 7:30 9:10 10:1

WEBSTER PLACE 11 CODE 1641
CHICAGO • 1471 WEST WEBSTER
Validated parking at adjacent parking garage (up to 4 hours)
ONLY \$2 Monday—Wednesday; ONLY \$5 Thursday—Sunday

BREACH (PG-13) 12:40 1:20 3:40 4:20 6:30 7:00 9:00 9:40 MUSIC & LYRICS (PG-13) 1:00 2:00 2:30 4:00 4:40 5:10 6:40 7:10 7:50 9:20 10:00 10:30

THE PURSUIT OF HAPPYNESS (PG-13) 1:40 4:50 7:40 10:29

VERNON HILLS SHOWPLACE 8 CODE 1590 • 555 N. LAKEVIEW PARKWAY

SUPERSAVER MATINEES IN ( ) ONLY \$3.75

RIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) (4:45) 7:15 9:40

USIC & LYRICS (PG-13) (4:30) 7:30 10:00

BECAUSE I SAID SO (PG-13) (5:15) 8:00 10:30

HANNIBAL RISING (R) (3:45) 6:45 9:30

NORBIT (PG-13) (4:00) 6:30 9:15

(3:30 4:15 5:00) 6:15 7:00 7:45 9:00 9:50 10:20

BECAUSE I SAID SO (PG-13) 1:50 4:30 7:20 10:20

LITTLE CHILDREN (R) 12:50 3:50 6:50 10:10

THE MESSENGERS (PG-13) Descriptive Video Service

NORBIT (PG-13) 1:30 (4:20) 7:20 10:00

THE QUEEN (PG-13) 2:00 4:45 7:40 10:20

BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG)

DADDY'S LITTLE GIRLS (PG-13)

Movies with Magic

SUPERSAVER MATINEES IN ( ) ONLY \$5.75

BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) 1:40 (4:30) 7:10 9:40 GHOST RIDER (PG-13) 1:50 (4:50) 7:30 10:10

DADDY'S LITTLE GIRLS (PG-13) 12:50 (3:40) 6:30 9:10

RECAUSE I SAID SO (PG-13)

NOTES ON A SCANDAL (R) - ID REQ'D NOTES ON A SCANDAL (R) - 1D HEQ'D
DREAMGIRLS (PG-13)
NIGHT AT THE MUSEUM (PG)
PURSUIT OF HAPPYNESS (PG-13)
LITTLE CHILDREN (R) - 1D REQ'D
THE LAST KING OF SCOTLAND (R) - 1D REQ'D

Adv. Tix on Sale WILD HOGS (PG-13) \*

Adv. TIX Off Safe Afficiation Clips-BREACH (PG-13) (Stadium) BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) ★

NORBIT (PG-13)
BECAUSE I SAID SO (PG-13)
EPIC MOVIE (PG-13)
THE QUEEN (PG-13)
DREAMGIRLS (PG-13)

NIGHT AT THE MUSEUM (PG) Charlotte's Web (G)

Times For 2/22/07

Adv. Tix on Sale AMAZING GRACE (PG)

740 1000

(225) 94 (105 435) 750 104

(1230) 6 (1210 315) 620 9 (340) 9 (1225 355) 655 10 (1255 350) 635 9

(1110 145 415) 715 1005

(1120 155 420) 755

(1100 120 425) 725

CODE 1643 PING CENTER

(1115 140 430) 705 935





In 1941, Dr. George Gallup (left photo, seated), was director of the American Institute for Public Opinion. He is seen with statistician Edward G. Benson. Biologist Alfred Kinsey (right photo) authored the earthshaking 1948 and 1953 sexual behavior reports.

wide public audience.

SECTION 5

Before polls and surveys became commonplace in the mid-20th Century, people relied on literature, movies, photographs and non-fiction books as the primary sources for peering into the consciousness of others. By 1940, Gallup was reaching 8 million people through his triweekly America Speaks! syndicated newspaper column.

"Surveys tap into something that's very, very old, the desire [of people] to know more about themselves and other people" says Richard Morin, former director of polling for The Washington Post and now senior editor at Pew Research Center in Washington.

"Surveys are a tool, a telescope," says Morin, who spent 19 years reporting on polling trends. "You can peer into the numbers and see things you wouldn't otherwise see.

#### More narrow approach

These days, on the Pew Web site (typology.people-press.org), visitors can take an online poll titled "Where Do You Fit?" to find out which of nine groups best describes them. Are you an Enterpriser, an Upbeat or a Disaffected? Answer 25 survey questions, and come away with a picture of who you are and how you compare with other Americans.

Such instant polling, in effect,

BARGAIN SHOWS IN ( ) DIGITAL SOUND IN ALL THEATRES

Adv. Tix on Sale RENO 911: MIAMI (R) - ID REQ'D & dv. Tix on Sale WILD HOGS (PG-13) & dv. Tix on Sale AMAZING GRACE (PG) & did Sale AMAZING GRACE (PG) & did Sale AMAZING GRACE (PG) & did Sale AMAZING GRACE (PG-13) & did Sale AMAZIN

GHOST RIDER (PG-13) ★ (1230 115 30)

BREACH (PG-13) (1135 205 44 BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) ★ (115 255 435 520) 700 745 TYLER PERRY'S DADDY'S LITTLE GIRLS

HANNIBAL RISING (R) - ID REQ'D (110 355)

NORBIT (PG-13) (1130 200 430) 655 BECAUSE I SAID SO (PG-13) (1205 245 515)

THE MESSENGERS (PG-13) (1240 300 525) 755
CATCH AND RELEASE (PG-13) (155
EPIC MOVIE (PG-13) (1225 240 510) 740
SMOKIN ACES (R) - ID REQ'D (420
PAN'S LABYRINTH (R) - ID REQ'D (1210 230
NIGHT AT THE MUSEUM (PG) (1155 235 505

PURSUIT OF HAPPYNESS (PG-13)

SHOWPLACE 16 5000 W. Rt. 14-Crystal Lake

Adv. Tix on Sale WILD HOGS (PG-13) ★
Adv. Tix on Sale AMAZING GRACE (PG) ★
GHOST RIDER (PG-13) ★ (1145 1215 12
330 445 515) 700 730 800 933
BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) ★ (120
BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG

BREACH (PG-13) (1155 240 510) MUSIC AND LYRICS (PG-13) (1150 1235 22'

MUSIC AND LYRICS (PG-13) (1207 720 750 950 1020 TYLER PERRY'S DADDY'S LITTLE GIRLS (PG-13) (1205 225 450) 710 925 (1220 525) 745 (255) 1015 (255) 1015

HANNIBAL RISING (R) - ID REQ'D (1225 345) 65

BECAUSE I SAID SO (PG-13) (1145 210 430) 705 935 THE MESSENGERS (PG-13) (1210 235 455) 725 1005 SMOKIN ACES (R) - ID REQ'D (335) 940 EPIC MOVIE (PG-13) (125) 650 NIGHT AT THE MUSEUM (PG) (1240 340) 640 920 THE LAST KING OF SCOTLAND (R) - ID REQ'D (1250) 645

1-800-FANDANGO + THEATRE EXPRESS CODE #

★ Show Times for February 21 – 22 ★ 🦪 &

CICERO SHOWPLACE 14 CODE 1644 23RD STREET & SOUTH CICERO AVENUE

No one under 18 admitted after 8:30pm unless accompanied by their parent or a valid Kerasotes ShowPlace 14 Code of Conduct card

MUSIC & L'RICS (196-13) 2:00 4:40 7:10 9:55

HANNIBAL RISING (R)
12:30 1:00 3:20 4:00 6:20 7:15 9:45 10:15

NORBIT (PG-13) 12:50 1:50 3:30 4:30 6:30 7:20 9:00 9:50

BECAUSE I SAID SO (PG-13) 10:10em

THE MESSENGERS (PG-13) 2:50 5:20 7:50 10:05

EPIC MOVIE (PG-13) 2:40 5:15 8:00

◆ NIGHT AT THE MUSEUM (PG) WITH SPANISH SUBTITLES
2:30 5:10 7:45 10:30

NAPERVILLE SHOWPLACE 16

1:00 1:45 3:30 4:20 6:15 7:00 8:50 9:30
GHOST RIDER (PG-13) 1:15 1:50 2:30 4:00 4:30 5:15 6:40 7:30 8:00 9:40 10:10 10:40
BREACH (PG-13) 1:30 4:10 7:15 10:00
DADDY'S LITTLE GIRLS (PG-13) 2:10 4:40 7:10 9:45
MUSIC & LYRICS (PG-13) 1:40 2:15 4:15 4:50 6:45 7:20 9:20 10:15
HANNIBAL RISING (R)
12:50 2:00 3:45 4:45 6:50 7:40 9:50 10:30
NORBIT (PG-13) 1:20 2:40 3:50 5:10 6:20 7:50 9:10 10:20
BECAUSE I SAID SO (PG-13) 1:10 3:40 6:30 9:15
SMOKIN' ACES (R) 10:25PM

THE PURSUIT OF HAPPYNESS (PG-13) 2:20 5:00 7:45

BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) 2:10 4:50 7:10 9:40 GHOST RIDER (PG-13) 1:15 1:50 4:00 4:40 6:40 7:30 9:20 10:10

BREACH (PG-13) 1:30 4:20 7:20 10:00 DADDY'S LITTLE GIRLS (PG-13) 1:00 3:40 6:20 9:00

BECAUSE I SAID S0 (PG-13) 2:30 \*5:10 \*7:50 10:20; \*Open-Captioned Web. & Thurs. 5:10 & 7:50 THE MESSENGERS (PG-13) 2:00 4:15 6:50 9:10

NIGHT AT THE MUSEUM (PG) 2:20 5:00 7:40 10:15

RIVERTREE COURT VERNON HILLS
code 1591 • 701 N. MILWAUKEE AVENUE

SUPERSAVER MATINEES IN ( ) ONLY \$3.75

NIGHT AT THE MUSEUM (PG) (4:15) 7:15 10:00
THE PURSUIT OF HAPPYNESS (PG-13) (3:30) 6:15 9:15

CATCH & RELEASE (PG-13) (4:40) 7:30 10:10

MUSIC & LYRICS (PG-13) 1:40 4:30 7:15 9:50 HANNIBAL RISING (R) 1:20 4:10 7:00 9:55

DREAMGIRLS (PG-13) 12:50 3:45 6:45 9:45

NORBIT (PG-13) 1:10 3:50 6:30 9:30

EACH (PG-13) (3:45) 6:45 9:45

(4:00 4:30) 6:30 7:00 9:00 9:30

DREAMGIRLS (PG-13) (5:00) 8:10

MATINEE PRICES ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM • VISIT US ONLINE AT WWW.KERASOTES.COM

BOLINGBROOK SHOWPLACE 12 CODE 1552 • WEBER & BOUGHTON RDs.

BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) 1:00 1:45 3:30 4:20 6:15 7:00 8:50 9:30

SMOKIN' ACES (R) 10:25PM

DDE 1640 • ROUTE 59 & 95TH STREET

BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) 1:30 4:20 7:00 9:30

GHOST RIDER (PG-13) 1:20 2:20 4:10 5:00 6:50 7:40 9:40 10:20

BREACH (PG-13) 1:10 3:50 6:45 9:20
DADDY'S LITTLE GIRLS (PG-13)
12:40 2:10 3:40 4:50 6:40 7:30 9:10 10:00
MUSIC & LYRICS (PG-13) 2:00 4:40 7:10 9:55

**G)** (1210 230 500) (1155 235 505) 735

www.REGmovies.com

leaves no one out. But modern- buy and song you download, us- the University of Connecticut. period surveys, introduced in the late 19th Century, took a narrower approach, Igo says. They often were led by reformers such as Jane Addams, bureaucratic agencies and "amateurs" who focused on "problem populations, marginal people." But a shift happened in the 20th Century: "Surveyors of all kinds started looking at average or typical or normal Americans ... and turned their survey techniques on to white, middle-class

Americans," Igo says. What was different about early surveys was people knew they were being surveyed. "A pollster would come to their door or telephone them. A sex surveyor would sit them down for a two-hour interview. But these days, information is being collected about citizens without their even knowing it," she writes

Search engines such as Google and Yahoo are collecting information about your purchases or the kinds of images you look at online. Political researchers have turned to "brain imagining, looking at how people respond to products or political candidates," Igo says during a phone interview to discuss her book. And rather than just asking people their opinions, researchers are trying to get at "some deeper level of people's interest" by tapping "right into their brains."

Similarly, she says, marketers track what people buy. Huge databases are collected on TV viewing habits. Internet retailing that information to anticipate your future purchases and to suggest titles you don't even know you want.

Americans didn't always like being polled, Igo writes in the epilogue of her book, but "they did believe their own responses were critical to the project of a representative public.

Is all this surveying and polling good? Not always, says Igo, who sees "some dangers in our reliance on survey informa-

#### Lumping into categories

Political polls get debunked every election cycle, she observes. "New ways of picturing the population leave much out and congeal dynamic social processshe writes. The flattening tendencies of survey formats can lump people into what sound like marketing catego $ries - ``welfare \, queens," \, ``angry$ white males," "soccer moms," "red-state/blue-state voters."

Jared Heyman, president of Atlanta-based Infosury Inc., an online market research firm, believes the "public would always be wise to see who conducted a survey ... because anyone in the business of collecting opinions or conducting research has the power to intentionally or unintentionally bias the results.

Surveyors who belong to the Council of American Survey Research Organizations must adhere to a "certain code of professional conduct," he says.

Since the mid-1970s, polling ers such as Amazon and iTunes has increased exponentially, achave records of every book you cording to The Roper Center, at

Polling data can sometimes lead to a distortion of the public's voice, the center notes, with loaded wording or faulty sampling limiting the capacity to capture a true public opinion.

Igo believes that Americans do have an interest in knowing and perhaps sharing — details about their lives, though she's not sure whether the demand would have existed had not "very entrepreneurial and media savvy surveyors" been able to "circulate information and drum up demand.'

Scientific methods and capitalist ambitions have combined to make surveying a powerful social and economic force. Consider the millions of tax dollars and the Herculean effort behind the decennial census or the money corporate marketers shell out to collect information about consumer habits.

George Gallup's little enterprise might have started with the simple question, "What is the common man thinking?" but it is now The Gallup Organization, operating in 27 countries and one of the most widely quoted sources of opinions about the issues affecting people's lives.

We have come to be, Igo says, a "culture obsessed with facts" about ourselves.

Does that mean we all want to be average? It probably will take a poll to get at that answer. But one fact is indisputable, Igo says. We live in a world shaped by, and seen through, survey da-

The genie's out of the bottle, and there's no going back. cwest@tribune.com

**BOOK REVIEW** 

## Imperialist ideas in early U.S. history

**By Carl Hartman** Associated Press

A new book argues that even in its earliest days, the new nation of the United States took strong stands in dealing with other countries.

The book, "Dangerous Nation" (Knopf, 544 pages, \$30), is written by Robert Kagan, veteran of four years in the State Department under President Ronald Reagan.

He says that Alexander Hamilton, born on a Caribbean island, wanted a maritime empire like Britain's. "But most of Hamilton's colleagues, such as the Virginians Washington and Jefferson and the Pennsylvanian [Benjamin] Franklin were determined territorial imperialists who looked westward across the continent for America's destiny.'

Anyone looking westward in 1776 was bound to see territory claimed at various times by Britain, France and Spain—all major powers.

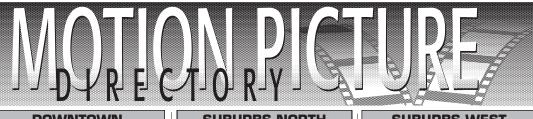
Kagan sees the Declaration of Independence, asserting God-given human rights without regard to nationality, as bringing in a new idea for international relations. He sees that idea as often violating the old rule that governments need not meddle in the domestic affairs of another - no matter how brutal and despotic the other may be.

'Americans from the beginning were interested not only in protecting and advancing their material well-being," Kagan writes, but they also believed their own fate was "tied to the cause of liberalism and republicanism both within and beyond their borders."

He cites dozens of statements and events, many familiar only to historians, to illustrate his theme of American international activism. The many examples make fascinating but slowly digested fodder for history buffs.

Kagan usually avoids approving or disapproving American interventions, though he makes clear that the war with Mexico was an unsuccessful grab by Southern politicians for territory to expand slavery.

He also writes of the persistent longings of some northerners to annex Canada, including future President Theodore Roosevelt in the late 1890s.



**SKOKIE** 

CROWN THEATRES

www.crowntheatres.com TWILITE SHOWS - ONLY \$5.75 IN () + BARGAIN TIMES BEFORE 6 PM SENIOR THURSDAYS - \$5.75, ALL DAY • • & & MOVIES FOR MOMS WEDNESDAYS 11 AM R - RATING REQUIRES PHOTO ID

GLEN 10
1850 TOWER RD - OFF PATRIOT, SO. OF WILLOW RD.
(GLEN TOWN CENTER)
STADIUM SEATING • DIGITAL SOUND
GLENVIEW • 847-729-9600

FACTORY GIRL (R) 1:00 3:20 (5:40) 8:00 10:15

BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) 1:50, (4:30), 7:15, 9:50

GHOST RIDER (PG13) CC 1:10. (4:10). 7:25. 10:10

MUSIC AND LYRICS (PG13) 1:40, (4:50), 7:30, 10:00

BECAUSE I SAID SO (PG13) 1:10, (3:40), 6:30, 9:30

THE PAINTED VEIL (PG13) 1:00, (3:50), 6:50, 9:55

BLOOD DIAMOND (R) @ 1:30, (5:00), 8:30

1:00, 8:00, 9:35, 10:35

9:30, 10:30

(5:40), 6:30, 7:30, 8:30, 9:20, 10:20

EPIC MOVIE (PG13) (12:15 PM)

THE LAST KING OF SCOTLAND (R) 1:20, (4:10), 7:10, 9:55

VILLAGE 18
700 CARPENTER RD.
VILLAGE CROSSING SHOPPING CTR 847-673-8486
STADIUM SEATING • DIGITAL SOUND

BREACH (PG13) 11:35, 1:10, 2:10, 4:00, (5:00), 6:50, 7:50,

BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) 11:50, 1:30, 2:30, 4:20, (5:20)

GHOST RIDER (PG13) 12:00. 12:50. 1:50. 2:50. 3:40. 4:40.

MUSIC AND LYRICS (PG13) 11:30, 2:00, (4:30), 7:10, 9:55

12:30, 1:20, 2:20, 3:00, 3:55, 4:50, (5:30), 6:40, 7:20, 8:10.

NORBIT (PG13) 12:05, 1:40, 2:40, 4:25, (5:25), 6:55, 7:55,

BECAUSE I SAID SO (PG13) 11:40, 2:15, (4:45), 7:25, 9:50

THE MESSENGERS (PG13) 12:40, 3:10, (5:35), 8:15, 10:40

Times for Thursday, February 22, 2007

WILMETTE

WILMETTE 1122 Central Ave. ph. 847-251-7411 www.WILMETTETHEATRE.COM

**1.** The King of Scotland (R) 2:00 4:30 7:00

**2.** The Painted Veil (PG13) 2:15 5:00 7:30

**SUBURBS NORTHWEST** 

PARK RIDGE

**PICKWICK** \$4.00 before 5, \$6 after 5 Touhy & Northwest HWY. 847-604-2234

BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA (PG) 4:00 6:30 8:45 BABEL (R) 4:30 7:30

THE QUEEN (PG13) 4:30 7:00 9:15 MUSIC & LYRICS (PG13) 4:45 7:00 9:15

MOVIE

TYLER PERRY'S DADDY'S LITTLE GIRLS (PG13) 11:40,

HANNIBAL RISING (R) 12:55, (3:50), 7:15, 10:05

SMOKIN' ACES (R) 2:25 (5:10) 7:40 10:10

PAN'S LABYRINTH (R) 1:00, (3:45), 6:45, 9:25

BREACH (PG13) 1:00, (4:00), 7:00, 9:45

NORBIT (PG13) 2:00. (4:40), 7:40, 10:15

#### www.siskelfilmcenter.org GENE SISKEL Enjoy beer, wine, espresso drinks & mo Conversations at the Edge: Filmmaker in person. Salla Tykkä: Films & Videos 6:00 Enjoy beer, wine, espresso drinks & more! Conversations at the Edge: Filmmaker in person Salla Tykkä: Films & Videos 6:00 CENTER Verner Herzog: Visionary at Large inal screening! THE WILD BLUE YONDER 6

Chicago premiere! WALKING TO WERNER 8:0 Chicago's Premier | Chicago Movie Theater | William A Public Program of the School of the Art Institute of Chicago

ADVANCE TICKETS AT WWW. I MAX.com / chicago

FIGHTER PILOT

NIGHT AT THE MUSEUM

TIMES FOR 2/22/07

**NEAR NORTH** 

INLAND EMPIRE 4:10: CLIMATES 7:30. 9:40 ACADEMY AWARD NOMINATED SHORTS:

LIVE ACTION 4:00, 7:40 ANIMATED 6:00, 9:45 ENTURY CENTRE CINEMA

2828 N. Clark at Diversey (773) 509-4 ★ THE LIVES OF OTHERS (R) (3:00) 7:00, 9:55

★ PAN'S LABYRINTH (R) (2:00, 4:40) 7:35, 10:15

★ LETTERS FROM IWO JIMA (R) (2:50) 6:45, 9:50 **★ THE QUEEN (PG-13)** (1:50, 4:30) 7:10, 9:40

★ VOLVER (R) (1:35, 4:15) 7:05, 10:00 BREAKING AND ENTERING (R) (1:45, 4:35) 7:20, 10:05

THE PAINTED VEIL (PG-13) (1:40, 4:20) 7:15, 10:10 ★=Academy Award® Nominee /alid For 2/22/07 () at discount ▼ = No Passes or Discount Card

Buy tix at landmarktheatres.com @2006 LTC **NORTH** 

AVIS SO. 00 AFTER S. 50 6 PM 4614 N. Lincoln Ave. (773) 784-0893 GHOST RIDER (PG13) NO PASSES 5:00 7:15 9:30 PAN'S LABYRINTH (R) 5:10 7:30 9:50 NOTES ON A SCANDAL (R) 5:20 7:20 9:20

THE LAST KING OF SCOTLAND (R) 7:00 **NORTHWEST** 

LOGAN MILW AT KED AMPLE PARKING (773) 252-0627 EMMETT ST. CITY LOT

ERAGON (PG) / ARTHUR AND THE INVISIBLES (PG) ★CHILDREN OF MEN (R) / THE PURSUIT OF HAPPYNESS (PG13) ★ NO CHILD UNDER 6 AFTER 6 PM TO (R) FILMS

**SUBURBS NORTH** -HIGHLAND PARKhighland park 432. \$4.50 till 6 & Srs. \$6.50 after

BABEL (4:15) 7:00
"BEST ACTRESS" VOLVER (4:45) 7:15
THE LAST KING OF SCOTLAND (4:30) 7:00
THE DEPARTED 6:45 BLOOD DIAMOND (4:00)

**HIGHLAND PARK-**LANDMARK'S RENAISSANCE PLACE CINEMA 1850 Second St (847)258-7282 ★ THE LIVES OF OTHERS (R) (1:30) 5:15, 8:15

★ VENUS (R) (12:40, 3:10) 5:30, 7:45 ★ LETTERS FROM IWO JIMA (R) (1:00) 5:00, 8:00 THE PAINTED VEIL (PG-13) (12:30, 3:00) 5:45, 8:30 ★ THE QUEEN (PG-13) (12:50) 5:40

★ NOTES ON A SCANDAL (R) (3:15) 8:10 Buy tix at landmarktheatres.com ©2006 LTC

#### **SUBURBS WEST**

GLEN ELLYN GLDN ART www.glenarttheatre.com \$6.00 (830) 415-1976 \$4.50 before 5pm BLOOD DIAMOND 4:30 7:30 / BABEL 4:15 7:15 DEPARTED 4:45 7:30 / THE QUEEN 4:15-7-9

LA GRANGE
LA GRANGE 708-354-0460 \$2.00
THE DEPARTED (R) 6:50 9:30
CASINO ROYALE (PG13) 6:40 9:20
ERAGON (PG) 7:05
THE HOLIDAY (PG13) 9:05 EARLY SHOWS (PRE-5pm) Sat, Sun & Mon this week!

OAK PARK ET LAKE 444-FILM Bargain Matinees #560 Before 6pm 5:30 7:45 10:00

LAST KING OF SCOTLAND INI 1:10 3:50 6:30 9:10

BEÇAUSE I SAID SO (PR-18) 11:50 2:10 4:35 7:00 9:25

NOTES ON/SCANDAL (R) 12:50 3:00 5:10 7:20 9:30

No passes or coupons • ALL DIGITAL SOUND • Daily showtimes

**ELMHURST CYORK** 444-FILM before \$550 fpm | 12:15:2:30 HOST RIDER\* [PG-13]

12:10 2:35 5:00 7:25 9:5 12:45 3:45 9:
12:05 2:40 4:55 7:10 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:30 6:50 9:1
12:05 2:45 4:30 6:50 9:1
12:05 2:45 4:30 6:50 9:1
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2:45 4:50 7:15 9:4
12:05 2 ABEL mi 12:45 3:45 9:45 IUSIC & LYRICS\* pre-1si 12:25 2:40 4:55 7:10 9:25 THE QUEEN PG-18)

12:40 3:00 5:20 7.40

NIGHT AT/MUSEUM PG 12:10 2:30 4:50 7:10 9:30

No passes or coupons • ALL DIGITAL SOUND • Daily unless noted

Hollywood Blyd. a ciñema, bar & eatery Admission only \$8 (630) 427-1880 1001 W. 75th St. at Lemont Rd. All Ages Showtimes One Item Minimum Purchase Per Person Ghost Rider 7:00 & 9:10

WOODRIDGE

Bridges of Terabithia (All Ages) 6:45 & 8:40 Music & Lyrics 7:00 & 9:00 Norbit 7:00 & 9:05 The Messengers 7:00 & 9:00 Smokin Aces 9:05 Because I Said So 6:45



## GUIDE RATING



G-Suggested for GENERAL audiences **PG-Parental Guidance Suggested** some material may not be suitable for children **PG-13 Parents Strongly Cautioned** Some material may be inappropriate for children under 13 **R-Restricted Persons under** 

17 not admitted unless accompanied by parent or adult guardian NC-17 No children under 17 admitted



NO PASSES × EXTRA SPECIAL ATTRACTION
R-RATED POLICY - ID Required and Children Under 6 Not Allow
REVIEWS OF UPCOMING FILMS BEGIN AT ADVERTISED SHOW
ROSTY FLICKS EVERY SAT. AT 10AM. ALL SEATS \$2.50 INCL A FREE POP ADDISON

\* SUPERSCREEN \* Ghost Rider√ x PG-13 3:45, 6:15, 8:45

4:30, 7:00, 9:30

4:45, 7:00, 9:15

Ghost Rider / X PG-13

4:00, 7:15, 9:45 5:15, 6:00, 7:30, 8:15, 9:45 Breach / PG-13
Bridge to Terabithia / PG usic and Lyrics / PG-13 4:30, 6:30, 7:15, 9:50 Tyler Perry's Daddy's Little Girls / PG-13 5:20, 7:35, 9:50 Hannibal Rising√ ℝ 5:15, 6:30, 8:00 Norbit / PG-13
Because I Said So PG-13 The Messengers PG-13 5:15, 7:30, 9:45 Catch and Release PG-13 4:00, 9:30 Epic Movie PG-13 5:40, 7:50, 10:00 4:15, 9:10 4:50, 7:15, 9:50 Smokin' Aces R

Letters From Iwo Jima - 4 noms inc. BEST PICTURE 1 4:30, 7:05, 9:3! Pan's Labyrinth R Stomp the Yard PG-13

5:10, 8:10 Dreamgirls PG-13 Night at the Museum PG 4:15, 6:45, 9:15 The Pursuit of Happyness PG-13 6:30, 9:10 CHICAGO HEIGHTS 2 708-747-0800 · 1301 HILLTOP Bridge to Terabithia / PG

Ghost Rider√ X PG-13 4:30, 5:30, 7:30, 8:15, 10:00 Music and Lyrics PG-13 4:45, 7:10, 9:40 Tyler Perry's Daddy's Little Girls 7:15, 8:30, 9:30 Hannibal Rising√ ℝ 4:10, 7:15, 9:50 Norbit√ PG-13 4:30, 5:30, 7:00, 8:00, 9:15, 10:10 5:15, 7:30, 9:40 5:15, 7:20, 9:30 Because I Said So PG-13 The Messengers PG-13
Smokin' Aces R 4:25, 7:35, 10:0

Stomp the Yard PG-13 9:45 PM The Queen - 6 noms inc. BEST PICTURE PG-13 5:25, 7:35 ORLAND PARK 25
708-873-1900 · 16350 South LaGrange Road

Factory Girl/ R 1:00, 4:00, 7:00, 9:30 Breach√ PG-13 1:30, 4:40, 7:20, 9:50 Bridge to Terabithia / PG 12:30, 2:50, 5:10, 7:30, 9:50

Ghost Rider/ ★ 〒3 1:00, 2:00, 4:00, 5:00, 7:00, 8:00, 9:50

Music and Lyrics/ 〒53 1:240, 3:45, 7:00, 9:50

Tyler Perry's Daddy's Little Girls/ 〒53 1:15, 4:30, 7:30, 9:45 Hannibal Rising√ R 1:15, 4:10, 6:50, 9:40 Norbit√ PG-13 12:50, 3:30, 7:15, 9:45 12:45, 3:45, 6:50, 9:20 Recause I Said So PG-13 The Messengers PG-13 4:45, 6:45, 9:00 Smokin' Aces R 12:30, 3:30, 6:30, 9:11 12:45 PM

12:30, 3:00, 5:20, 8:00 **GURNEE CINEMAS** 847-855-9940 · 6144 GRAND AVENUE 1:20, 4:00, 7:00, 9:40

Bridge to Terabithia / PG 12:35, 1:40, 2:50, 4:15, 5:10, 6:45 7:30, 9:05, 9:4! Ghost Rider ✓ ★ PG-13 12:25, 1:40, 2:55, 4:25, 5:35, 7:0 Music and Lyrics / PG-13 12:25, 2:50, 3:45, 5:15, 7:40, 9:10, 10:00 Tyler Perry's Daddy's Little Girls ✓ PG-13 12:40, 2:00, 3:00, 4:20, 5:15, 6:40, 7:30, 9:05, 9:4 nnibal Rising 🗸 🗷 12:30, 1:45, 2:55, 4:10, 5:20, 6:35, 7:45

Norbit√ PG-13 9:00, 10:09 Because I Said So PG-13 1:05, 3:45, 6:15, 8:4!

The Messengers PG-13
Epic Movie PG-13
Notes on a Secondal P 12:50, 3:05, 5:25, 7:35, 10:00 12:50, 3:00, 5:00, 7:20, 9:35 otes on a Scandal R 1:30, 4:05, 6:55, 9:25 Smokin' Aces R The Last King of Scotland 

1:10, 6:5

Letters From Iwo Jima - 4 noms inc. BEST PICTURE I

Stomp the Yard PG-13

12:55, 7:05 Night at the Museum PG 1:00, 3:35, 6:10, 8:50 The Pursuit of Happyness PG-13

 $2 \quad 3 \quad 4$ 5